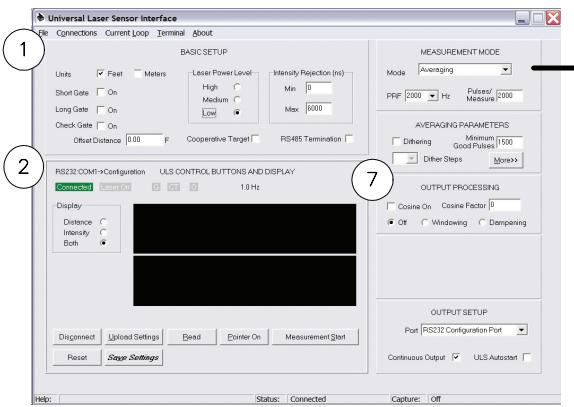




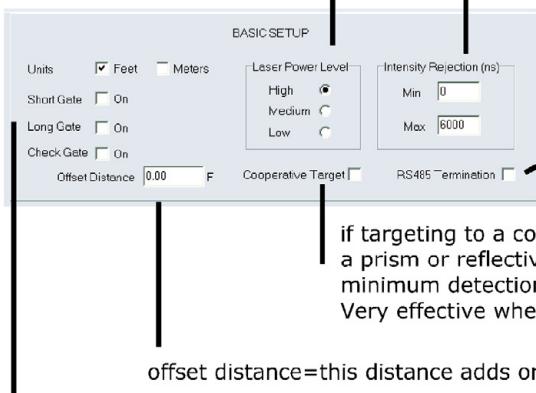
# Universal Laser Sensor Quick Reference



Measurement Mode	Pros	Cons
3 Averaging	Highest Accuracy +/-1 cm Highest Data Rate	Vulnerable in foggy/dusty environments
4 Last Target	Good fog/dust penetration	Accuracy compromised to +/-2 cm
5 Binning	Acquire maximum distances Track/discriminate multiple targets	Accuracy compromised to +/-2.5 cm
6 Detection	Ultra quick detection for precision timing	No range output

high = 400nJ/pulse  
 medium = 200nJ/pulse  
 low = 100nJ/pulse  
 the higher the level  
 the higher the range ability

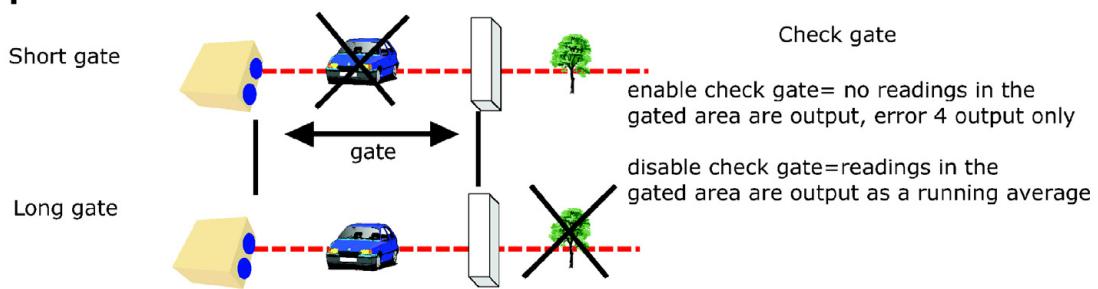
min=set a value and all intensity readings less than this setting are ignored-error 4  
 max=set a value and all intensity readings over this setting are ignored -error 4



this enables a termination resistor in the ULS and should only be used on the last unit in a multi unit configuration

if targeting to a cooperative target-enable this function when using a prism or reflective material as a target. When enabled the receiver minimum detection threshold is increased to reject any low signals. Very effective when shooting through brush to a cooperative target

offset distance=this distance adds or subtracts a distance from the output reading



## NOTES:

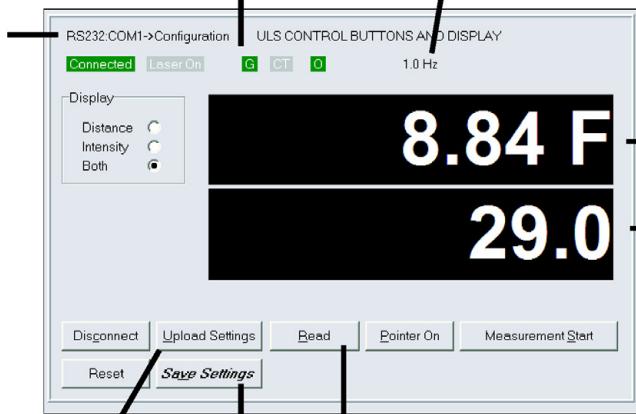
**Connected**=ULS connected to PC  
**Laser On**=laser is firing  
**G**=gate is set  
**CT**=cooperative target set  
**O**=offset value applied to measurements

**PRF**=laser firing frequency  
**PPM**=(pulse/measure) number of laser pulses fired per output measurement



output frequency=PRF/PPM

communication port and output communication  
RS232 is the 4 pin configuration port  
RS485 is the 12 pin universal port



press to upload settings to ULS after changing any setting

distance

29.0

intensity (nS)

settings will output on the terminal for user to verify

save interface settings to ULS memory so when ULS is powered off these settings will be used next time unit is powered on

## NOTES:

MEASUREMENT MODE			
Mode	Averaging	<input type="button" value="More &gt;&gt;"/>	
PRF	2000 Hz	Pulses/Measure	2000
AVERAGING PARAMETERS			
<input type="checkbox"/> Dithering	Minimum Good Pulses	1500	
<input type="button" value="Dither Steps"/>	<input type="button" value="More &gt;&gt;"/>		

this is the number of good returns required in order to average together

this value must be less than pulses/measure (PPM)  
the larger this number the better the accuracy  
lower this number if encountering errors  
this is the number of pulses averaged

enable dithering to increase accuracy if minimum good pulses is less than 256

the smaller the dither step size the better the accuracy

MEASUREMENT MODE			
Mode	Averaging	<input type="button" value="More &gt;&gt;"/>	
PRF	2000 Hz	Pulses/Measure	1000
AVERAGING PARAMETERS			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Dithering	Required Dither Pulses	64	
<input type="button" value="1 Dither Steps"/>	<input type="button" value="More &gt;&gt;"/>		

number of laser pulses fired per output measurement

this value must be less than 30% of the pulses/measure (PPM) the larger this number the better the accuracy lower this number if encountering errors  
this is the number of pulses averaged

MEASUREMENT MODE			
Mode	Averaging	<input type="button" value="More &gt;&gt;"/>	
PRF	2000 Hz	Pulses/Measure	1000
AVERAGING PARAMETERS			
<input type="checkbox"/> Dithering	Minimum Good Pulses	64	
<input type="button" value="Dither Steps"/>	<input type="button" value="Less"/>		
MORE AVERAGING PARAMETERS			
Average Bounds	3000 psecs		
Initial Lock	3000 psecs		

the dither step and required dither pulses must be a multiple of 32



(dither steps)(required dither pulses)/32= whole number of 1 or greater

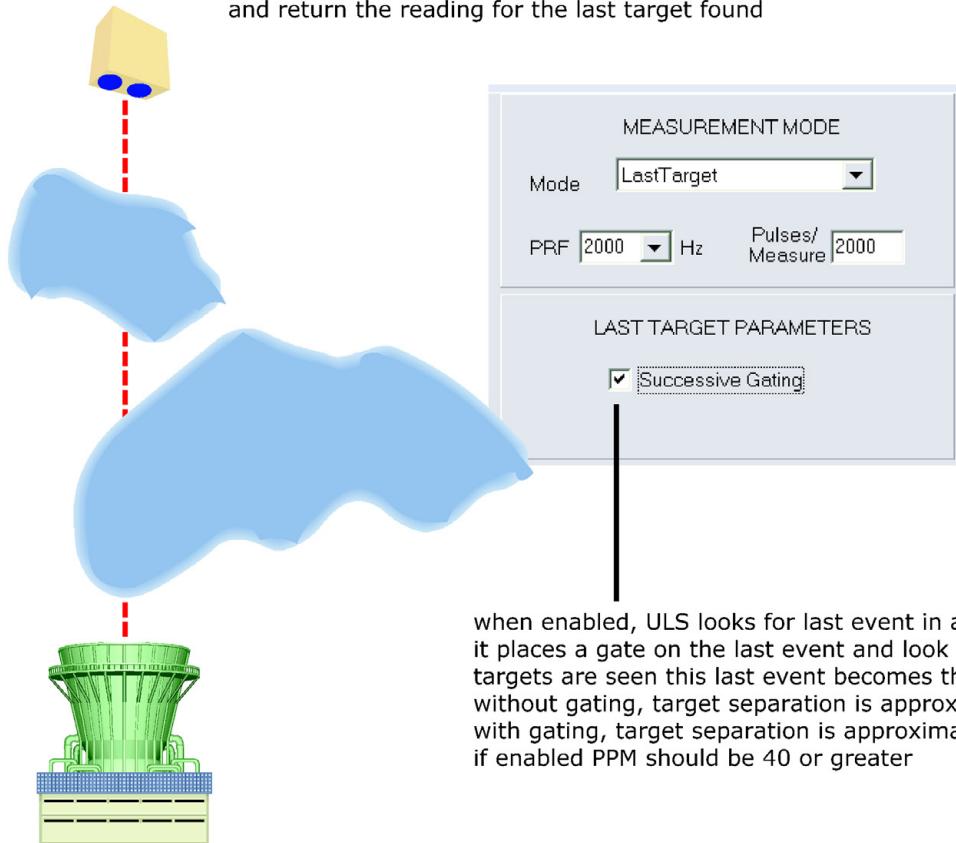
only adjust average bounds and initial lock (increase value) if receiving many error 4 or 5's to see if locking is causing the errors (default=3000)

locking is done to keep from mixing multiple return ranges into the average (default=3000)

add 2,000ps for every 1 foot of distance. example: if you are getting mixed returns at 5 feet, put in 10,000 to see if errors disappear

## NOTES:

last target mode allows the user to ignore unwanted returns  
and return the reading for the last target found



when enabled, ULS looks for last event in a series of 10 pulses.  
it places a gate on the last event and look past it, if no further  
targets are seen this last event becomes the reading  
without gating, target separation is approximately 12 meters  
with gating, target separation is approximately 2.5 meters  
if enabled PPM should be 40 or greater

## NOTES:

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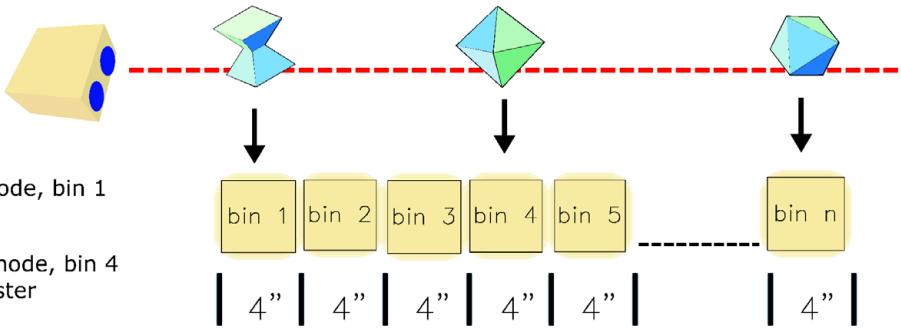
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**MEASUREMENT MODE**

Mode: Binning

PRF: 1000 Hz Pulses/Measure: 512

**BINNING PARAMETERS**

Target: First Bin Hits: 64

Bin Size (Range): 4 (168) inches (F)

target options are first, last, most, and all

set the bin size based on your maximum target distance-ie in this case our max range is 168 ft and each bin size is 4"-see above example

the higher number the bin hits the "stronger" the signal-keep ratio of 1 hit per 8 PPM

## NOTES:

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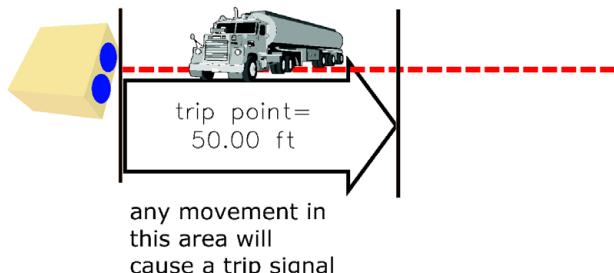
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MEASUREMENT MODE	
Mode	Detection Mode <input type="button" value="▼"/>
PRF	400 <input type="button" value="▼"/> Hz
DETECTION MODE	
Relative <input type="radio"/>	Absolute <input checked="" type="radio"/>
Detection if range is less than trip point	

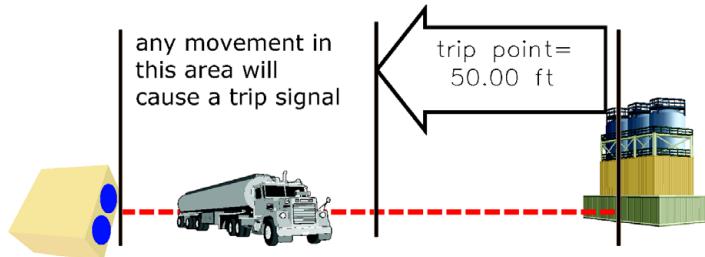
Absolute-no reference needed-trip point is from ULS face plate to a point in space-in this example 50 feet



MEASUREMENT MODE	
Mode	Detection Mode <input type="button" value="▼"/>
PRF	400 <input type="button" value="▼"/> Hz
DETECTION MODE	
Relative <input checked="" type="radio"/>	Absolute <input type="radio"/>
Detection if range is less than reference minus trip point	

Relative-needs a reference surface-trip point is from reference point to a point in space in front of the reference-in this example 50 feet

Max detection range for relative mode is 65 meters or 213 feet



## NOTES:

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if you don't want any false pulses,  
set to zero, to allow 1, set  
to 1, etc

adjust depending on target

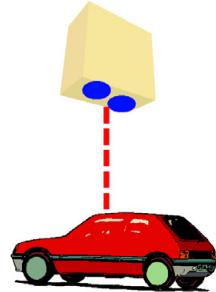
flyer trap is inoperable

#### DETECTION PARAMETERS

Max False Pulses	0
Min Trip Pulses in Detection	5
Flyer Trap (mm)	10000
Trip Timeout (secs)	20.0
Output TBE	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

profiling in detection mode

after this time the reference resets  
if it has changed



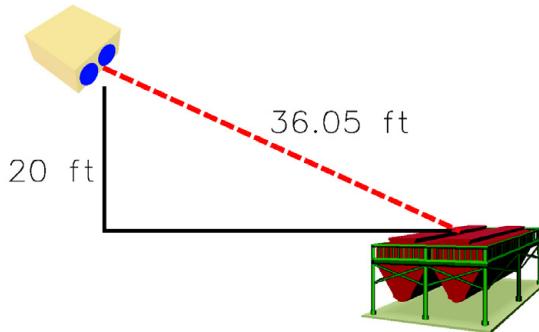
when enabled, distance is replaced by time between events  
on the output



(length of car/speed of car=t, then  
((t/1/PRF))=number of pulses to hit car

## NOTES:

use this menu if you want to maintain a vertical distance but have to use an angled trajectory



enable windowing to filter erroneous readings ensures a following measurement is within a certain distance of a previous measurement

OUTPUT PROCESSING	
<input type="checkbox"/> Cosine On	Cosine Factor [0]
<input checked="" type="radio"/> Off	
<input checked="" type="radio"/> Windowing	
<input type="radio"/> Dampening	
Error Timeout (Measurement Cycles) [5]	
Error Range Difference (+/-)	[2] F

the number of measurement errors before an error is output  
the amount of range difference required to be flagged as an error

OUTPUT PROCESSING	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Cosine On	Cosine Factor [554.7850]
<input checked="" type="radio"/> Off	
<input type="radio"/> Windowing	
<input type="radio"/> Dampening	

if we want to measure a vertical distance to the bin in this example of 20 ft but our constraints force an angle measurement, enable cosine where cosine factor=(adjacent/hypotenuse)\*1000 or  $(20/36.06)*1000=554.63$

same filtering as windowing but adds a running average capability of the ranges being reported by the ULS

OUTPUT PROCESSING	
<input type="checkbox"/> Cosine On	Cosine Factor [0]
<input checked="" type="radio"/> Off	
<input type="radio"/> Windowing	
<input checked="" type="radio"/> Dampening	
Number of Samples [10]	
Error Timeout (Measurement Cycles) [5]	
Error Range Difference (+/-)	[3.00] F

## NOTES:

**NOTES:**


**NOTES:**


resolution	1 mm
accuracy	+/- 2 cm typical cooperative target +/- 4 cm typical non-cooperative target
range	0.15 to 1700 m cooperative target 0.15 to 500 m non-cooperative target
input voltage and current draw	10 to 30 VDC @170 mA
baud rate	1200 to 230400